What are governments based on?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – How goods are bought and sold.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Capitalism |  |  |
|  | Norway |  |
|  |  | The government owns all businesses and farms and provides its people's healthcare, education and welfare. |

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – How is the government run?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dictatorship |  |  | Monarchy |  |  | Anarchy |
|  | China |  |  | Israel |  |  |
|  |  | A form of government where the rulers claim to be ruling on behalf of a set of religious ideas, or as direct agents of a deity. |  |  | A republic is led by representatives of the voters. Each is individually chosen for a set period of time. Anarchy is a situation where there is no government. | Anarchy is a situation where there is no government. This can happen after a civil war in a country, when a government has been destroyed and rival groups are fighting to take its place. |

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– Who picks the people in power?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Revolutionary |  | Oligarchy |  |
|  | North Korea |  | India |
| The existing structure is overthrown by a completely new group. The new group can be very small - such as the military - or very large - as in a popular revolution. After a period of time, this 'becomes' one of the other type of government (unless there is another coup or uprising). | Rule by a single political party. Votes for alternative candidates and parties are simply not allowed. Citizens are allowed and 'encouraged' to vote, but only for the government's chosen candidates. |  | In a democracy, the government is elected by the people. Everyone who is eligible to vote - which is a majority of the population - has a chance to have their say over who runs the country. |

What do you think South Korea’s Government is?

What is the government of the country you are studying?